







2012 Research Report provided a Comprehensive Quantitative Analysis of Michigan Rest Areas & Welcome Centers

Evaluating the Appropriate Level of Service for Michigan Rest Areas and Welcome Centers Considering Safety and Economic Factors

#### **Executive Summary**

ORBP Reference Number: OR10-045



#### Prepared For:

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April 30, 2012



# Challenged to answer the questions:

- What is the current state of rest area system?
- What is the desired level of service?
- Which assets are critical to system performance?
- What investments are needed to meet performance goals?





Planning & Statewide Strategy

Life Cycle

Scoping **Programming** Design



Inspection

Operation



Construction



# Rest Area Operations Team named to

- Align System Development & Operations
- Develop Data Dictionary & Metrics
  - Rest area inventories
  - Asset condition rating system
  - Asset performance attributes and criteria
  - Performance Targets
- Collaborate with the Road & Bridge and Facilities Call for Projects



### **Performance Analysis: Condition Rating System**

#### Attribute:

- Building
- Utilities
- Pavement
- Site

### Rating

1=Excellent/New

2=Good

3=Fair

4=Poor

5=Replace



**Rest Area Inspection Guidelines** 

#### Building

This item is to evaluate and rate the condition of the toilet building only. The inspector must note in the comment field on the Inspection Report whether fix options are recommended, feasible and cost effective in consideration of all condition issues noted during the inspection.

Rating	Description							
1	New building with little wear RSL>75%     No noticeable or noteworthy deficiencies which affect the condition of the building.     Meets current standards and codes (ADA, ASHRAE, etc.)     Routine maintenance only							
2	GOOD CONDITION.     Building RSL 20+ years 74%>RSL>50%DSL     Minor deterioration & deficiencies     No appreciable maintenance required (based on work orders)     Meets most standards							



### PerformanceAnalysis: Which attributes are critical?

Hest Area	Utility Condition	Overall Regulatory/ADA Compliance	Londition	Building Condition	Age of Buildir ▼	Overan Pavement Condition (PASEF *	Rest Area Condition Pating	Rest Area Condition	
IMPORTANCE RATING	4.50	2.75	3.00	3.75	2.25	2.50			
WEIGHTS	0.29	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.14	0.15			
Adan PA	1.12	0.36	0.27	0.34	0.14	u.30	2.53	GOOD	
Alamo RA	0.00	0.55	0.58	0.64	0.27	0.45	3.33	FAIR	
Alger RA	0.58	0.36	0.33	0.41	0.14	0.30	2.12	GOOD	
Ann Arbor RA	0.58	0.36	0.54	0.46	0.14	0.45	2.52	GOOD	
Battle Creek RA	0.58	0.55	0.52	0.72					
Bay City RA	0.58	0.36 Re	st Area	Y.	Site	Buildin	g - U	tility 🕶	

Values
extracted
from
Access
Database

Overall

Pavement

Combined
weighted values =
Attribute Condition
Rating

Belleville RA

Big Rapids RA Cadillac RA 0.58

1.09

0.81

0.36

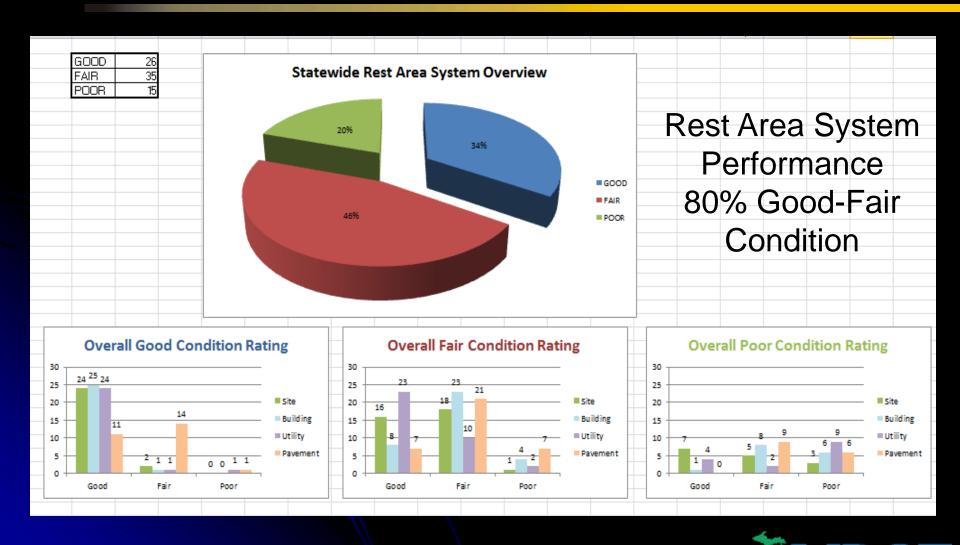
0.55

0.36

Adair RA	G000	G000	POOR	G000	GOOD
Alamo RA	FAIR	FAIR	FAIR	FAIR	FAIR
Alger RA	G000	G000	G000	6000	G000
Ann Arbor RA	FAIR	G000	G000	FAIR	G000
Battle Creek RA	FAIR	POOR	G000	FAIR	FAIR
Bay City RA	FAIR	FAIR	G000	G000	FAIR
Belleville RA	G000	G000	G000	G000	G000
Big Rapids RA	GOOD	FAIR	POOR	FAIR	POOR
Cadillac RA	FAIR	FAIR	FAIR	FAIR	FAIR



### **Performance Analysis: Current System Condition**



## Performance Analysis: Level of Service

#### Level of Service Criteria for Rest Areas:

- Safety Benefits
- Demand & Utilization Characteristics
- Comfort & Convenience Benefits
- Tourism Benefits
- Commercial Vehicle Operator Safety
- Within AASHTO recommended spacing guidelines (1hour travel)



# **System Analysis Tools**

# Condition Sort by Attribute

UTILITY\_POOR\_SORT

Rest Area	Value Index Rank	Site	Building	Utility .T	Pavement	Overall	Comments	YEAR
Morley RA	14	GOOD	FAIR	POOR	FAIR	POOR	Rehab sanitary; total reconstruct	
Five Lakes RA	16	POOR	POOR	POOR	POOR	POOR	Total Reconstruct	
Woodbury Rd RA	23	FAIR	GOOD	POOR	POOR	POOR	Rehab pavement; rehab sanitary; misc. site improvements	
Big Rapids RA	29	GOOD	FAIR	POOR	FAIR	POOR	Rehab sanitary	
Newell RA	30	GOOD	GOOD	POOR	FAIR	FAIR	Rehab sanitary	2014
Rockford RA	49	GOOD	GOOD	POOR	FAIR	FAIR	Rehab sanitary	
Topinabee RA	52	GOOD	FAIR	POOR	FAIR	POOR	Rehab sanitary	
Gaylord RA	69	GOOD	POOR	POOR	FAIR	POOR	Total Reconstruct	
Hebron RA	70	GOOD	FAIR	POOR	FAIR	POOR	Rehab sanitary	
Houghton Lake RA	74	FAIR	FAIR	POOR	FAIR	POOR	Rehab sanitary	
Adair RA	75	GOOD	GOOD	POOR	GOOD	GOOD	Rehab sanitary	-
Richmond RA	81	FAIR	POOR	POOR	POOR	POOR	CLOSE	
								-



# **Tools to Select Investment Strategy**

### Attribute Fix/Cost Tables

FIX Category	FIX Type	Description of Work	Current Condition Rating	New Condition Rating	Scoping Cost Estimate	Risks & Limitations
R&R	Replace Steel Lift Station		4	1	\$100,000.00	None
СРМ	Rehabilitate Steel Lift Station	Replace hatch cover, rails and pumps	3 or 4	2	\$80,000.00	
R&R	Replace Tile Field System	S 2	4, 5	1	\$200,000.00	Ŋ
R&R	Replace Sand Filter System		4	1	\$175,000.00	
R&R	Replace Lagoon System		4	1	\$275,000.00	DEQ Permit
R&R	Rehabilitate Lagoon System	Remove sludge and Re-line existing lagoons	3,4	2	\$150,000.00	DEQ Permit
R&R	Replace Septic Tank			1	\$20,000.00	
R&R	Replace Force Main Sewer		4,5	1	\$40.00/Ft	
R&R	Replace Gravity Sewer		4,5	1	\$50.00/Ft	
R&R	Replace Well System	Preserve service; improve capacity or water quality	4,5	1	\$60,000.00	



# **Tools to Select Investment Strategy**

# **Unfunded Projects Lists**

REST AREA/WELCOME CENTER SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS (as of 10/09/13)											
Name	Road_Ref	System Type	Lift Station	Pump Condition	Overall Lift Station Condition	Capacity to Meet EXISTING Demand/LO S	Lagoon or Drain Field Condition	Comments	Description of Work	Budge	t Estimate
Grand Region											
Rothbury RA	529-R	Septic	Yes	3	3	3	4	Replace valves	Rehab drain field; replace valves and co	\$	200,000.00
Hart RA	530-R	Septic	No	0	0	3	4		Rehab drain fields	\$	200,000.00
Fruitport RA	502-R	Septic	Yes	3	3	2	4		Rehab drain fields	\$	200,000.00
								Replace controls & sand			
Rockford RA	525-R	Septic	Yes	3	4	2	4	filter media	Rehab sand filter; replace controls	\$	200,000.00
Muskegon RA	501-R	Septic	Yes	3	3	2	4		Rehab fileds; rehab lift station		
Morley RA	533-R	Septic	Yes	4	4	3	4		Rehab drain fields and replace lift station	\$	300,000.00
		Septic	Yes	4	4	3	4		Rehab drain fields and replace lift station		300,000.00



# **System Performance Monitoring**

# **System Condition Projections**

Rest Area	Utility Condition	Overall Regulatory/ADA Compliance	Site Condition	Building Condition	Age of Building	Overall Pavement Condition (PASER)	Rest Area Condition Rating	Rest Area Condition	
Adair RA	1.18	0.36	0.28	0.35	0.14	0.31	2.62	GOOD	
Alamo RA	0.88	0.55	0.59	0.65	0.28	0.47	3.42	FAIR	
Alger RA	0.60	0.36	0.34	0.42	0.14	0.31	2.18	GOOD	
Ann Arbor RA	0.60	0.36	0.55	0.47	0.14	0.47	2.59	GOOD	
Battle Creek RA	0.60	0.55	0.53	0.74	0.56	0.47	3.45	FAIR	
Bay City RA	0.60	0.36	0.56	0.61	0.70	0.31	3.13	FAIR	
Belleville RA	0.60	0.36	0.34	0.42	0.14	0.31	2.18	GOOD	
Big Rapids RA	1.15	0.55	0.51	0.68	0.42	0.47	3.77	POOR	
Cadillac RA	0.85	0.36	0.59	0.64	0.28	0.47	3.18	FAIR	
Capac RA	0.60	0.55	0.60	0.72	0.42	0.62	3.51	POOR	

Number of Years Depreciated GOOD FAIR POOR Within 5% of POOR



# MiRest Area Next Steps: Go Global

- Rest area assets in the geo-referenced database
- MiRest Area Management Plan will be fully integrated with the proposed Enterprise Asset Management System (EAMS)
  - Close the loop on performance monitoring
  - Links to Traffic, Surveys, ROW maps etc.
  - Plan/capture/report activities
    - Locations
    - Costs
    - Work Type



# MiRest Area Next Steps: Automation

- Mobile data collection app
- Enable staff to collect geo-referenced data:
  - Inventory
  - Condition
  - Images
  - Maintenance activity data
- Incorporates data collection into standard business practice



# **Questions?**

Lynn Lynwood
Roadside Development Manager
September 30, 2014
National Safety Rest Area Conference
Asheville, North Carolina

